

Table 2.7 U.S. Coal Production by State, 1994-2023

Thousand Short Tons

2023 Rank	State	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>a</sup>	Percent Change 2021 to 2023			
1	Wyoming	237,092	263,822	278,440	281,881	314,409	337,119	338,900	368,749	373,161	376,270	396,493	404,319	446,742	453,568	467,644	431,107	442,522	438,673	401,442	387,924	395,665	375,773	297,218	316,454	304,187	276,912	218,555	238,773	244,730	237,261	-3.1%			
2	West Virginia	161,776	162,997	170,433	173,743	171,145	157,978	158,257	162,631	150,078	139,711	147,993	153,650	152,374	153,480	157,778	137,127	135,220	134,662	120,425	112,786	112,187	95,633	79,758	92,791	95,365	93,279	67,228	78,451	83,481	84,597	1.3%			
3	Pennsylvania	62,237	61,576	67,942	76,198	81,036	76,399	74,619	74,784	68,393	63,708	65,996	67,494	66,029	65,048	65,414	57,979	58,593	59,182	54,719	54,009	60,910	50,031	45,720	49,085	49,882	50,052	36,305	42,354	39,753	42,571	7.1%			
4	Illinois	52,797	48,180	46,656	41,159	39,732	40,417	33,444	33,783	33,314	31,640	31,859	32,014	32,729	32,445	32,918	33,748	33,241	37,770	48,486	52,147	57,924	56,101	43,422	48,204	49,563	45,853	31,578	36,614	37,488	37,047	-1.2%			
5	Montana	41,640	39,451	37,891	41,005	42,840	41,102	38,352	39,143	37,386	36,994	39,989	40,354	41,823	43,390	44,786	39,486	44,732	42,008	36,694	42,231	44,562	41,864	32,336	35,232	38,610	34,467	26,422	28,580	28,233	29,072	3.0%			
6	Kentucky	161,642	153,739	152,425	155,853	150,295	139,626	130,688	134,298	124,142	112,806	114,244	119,734	120,848	115,280	120,323	107,338	104,960	108,766	90,862	80,380	77,335	61,425	42,868	41,784	39,567	36,006	24,245	26,426	28,474	28,011	-1.6%			
7	North Dakota	32,286	30,112	29,861	29,580	29,912	31,135	31,270	30,475	30,799	30,775	29,943	29,956	30,411	29,606	29,627	29,945	28,949	28,231	27,529	27,639	29,157	28,802	28,121	28,788	29,643	26,997	26,438	26,513	26,731	24,087	-9.9%			
8	Indiana	30,927	26,007	29,670	35,497	36,803	34,004	27,965	36,738	35,337	35,355	35,110	34,457	35,119	35,003	35,893	35,655	34,950	37,426	36,720	39,102	39,267	34,295	28,766	31,472	34,598	31,559	19,942	19,470	23,573	23,623	0.2%			
9	Texas	52,346	52,684	55,164	53,328	52,583	53,072	49,498	45,042	45,247	47,517	45,863	45,939	45,548	41,948	39,017	35,093	40,982	45,904	44,178	42,851	43,654	35,918	39,001	36,382	24,823	23,307	19,682	17,280	17,084	13,845	-19.0%			
10	Colorado	25,304	25,710	24,886	27,449	29,631	29,989	29,137	33,372	35,103	35,831	39,870	38,510	36,322	36,384	32,028	28,267	25,163	26,890	28,566	24,236	24,007	18,879	12,634	15,047	14,025	12,868	10,056	11,875	12,793	12,371	-3.3%			
11	Alabama	23,266	24,640	24,637	24,468	23,013	19,504	19,324	19,513	18,931	20,118	22,271	21,339	18,830	19,327	20,611	18,796	19,915	19,071	19,321	18,620	16,363	13,191	9,643	12,861	14,783	14,124	12,151	9,444	10,460	12,043	15.1%			
12	Virginia	37,129	34,099	35,590	35,837	33,747	32,294	32,834	33,060	29,956	31,596	31,420	27,743	29,740	25,346	24,712	21,019	22,385	22,523	18,965	16,619	15,059	13,914	12,910	13,202	12,715	12,298	9,685	10,741	10,822	10,504	-2.9%			
13	New Mexico	28,041	26,813	24,067	27,025	28,597	29,156	27,323	29,618	28,916	26,389	27,250	28,519	25,913	24,451	25,645	25,124	20,991	21,922	22,452	21,969	21,963	19,679	13,341	13,844	10,792	14,536	10,249	9,265	10,550	7,987	-24.3%			
14	Utah	24,422	25,051	27,071	26,428	26,600	26,491	26,920	27,024	25,299	23,069	21,818	24,556	26,131	24,288	24,275	21,927	19,406	20,073	17,155	16,953	17,933	14,513	13,978	14,417	13,753	14,347	13,325	12,542	10,719	6,966	-35.0%			
15	Mississippi	--	--	--	--	--	18	902	604	2,305	3,695	3,586	3,555	3,797	3,545	2,842	3,440	4,004	2,747	2,953	3,575	3,737	3,143	2,870	2,604	2,940	2,697	2,587	3,201	3,369	2,685	-20.3%			
16	Ohio	29,897	26,118	28,572	29,154	28,048	22,480	22,269	25,400	21,157	22,009	23,222	24,718	22,722	22,575	26,251	27,501	26,707	28,166	26,328	25,113	22,252	17,041	12,564	9,489	8,993	7,779	3,587	2,759	2,492	1,843	-26.0%			
17	Maryland	3,632	3,667	4,093	4,160	4,060	3,837	4,546	4,644	5,147	5,056	5,225	5,183	5,054	2,301	2,860	2,305	2,585	2,937	2,283	1,925	1,978	1,922	1,616	1,808	1,298	1,471	1,154	1,263	1,457	1,257	-13.7%			
18	Alaska	1,567	1,698	1,481	1,450	1,344	1,565	1,641	1,514	1,146	1,081	1,512	1,454	1,425	1,324	1,477	1,860	2,151	2,149	2,052	1,652	1,502	1,177	932	959	902	975	1,021	1,042	1,014	1,009	-0.5%			
19	Louisiana	3,463	3,719	3,221	3,545	3,216	2,953	3,699	3,715	3,803	4,028	3,805	4,161	4,114	3,127	3,843	3,657	3,945	3,971	2,810	2,605	3,439	2,798	2,079	1,483	1,538	677	300	307	289	-5.9%				
20	Missouri	838	548	710	401	372	392	436	366	248	333	378	598	394	236	247	452	465	422	414	363	138	234	244	259	189	159	44	74	140	89.2%				
21	Oklahoma	1,911	1,876	1,701	1,621	1,661	1,588	1,714	1,406	1,565	1,792	1,856	1,998	1,648	1,463	956	1,010	1,145	1,054	1,136	904	780	655	561	610	227	1	1	2	2	0.0%				
	Tennessee	2,987	3,221	3,651	3,300	2,696	3,037	2,669	3,324	3,166	2,564	2,887	3,217	2,804	2,654	2,333	1,996	1,780	1,547	1,090	1,098	839	897	644	431	232	436	92	--	--	--	--			
	Arizona	13,056	11,947	10,442	11,723	11,315	11,787	13,111	13,418	12,804	12,059	12,731	12,072	8,216	7,983	8,025	7,474	7,752	8,111	7,493	7,603	6,051	6,805	5,423	6,221	6,550	3,843	--	--	--	--	--			
	Arkansas	51	29	21	18	24	22	12	17	14	8	7	3	23	83	69	5	32	133	98	59	91	50	43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	Kansas	284	285	232	360	341	409	201	176	205	154	171	171	426	420	229	185	133	37	16	22	66	199	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
	Washington	4,893	4,868	4,565	4,495	4,638	4,101	4,270	4,624	5,827	6,232	5,653	5,266	2,580	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Iowa	46	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Refuse Recovery	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	988	989	984	696	752	1,156	1,408	2,688	1,857	1,650	1,324	1,966	1,624	1,384	851	699	726	492	456	633	545	319	-41.5%			
	U.S. Total <sup>b</sup>	1,033,527	1,032,858	1,063,420	1,089,677	1,118,060	1,100,550	1,073,875	1,127,746	1,094,278	1,071,752	1,112,172	1,131,534	1,162,864	1,146,616	1,171,718	1,075,130	1,084,423	1,096,053	1,016,598	984,819	1,000,001	897,034	728,380	774,701	756,299	706,252	535,595	577,541	594,151	577,529	-2.8%			

<sup>a</sup>Preliminary  
<sup>b</sup>1994-2001 - Refuse recovery not recorded

Source: [EIA, Annual Coal Report](#)  
[EIA, Quarterly Coal Report](#)  
 Utah data from UGS coal company questionnaires