Uinta Basin Baseline Water-Quality Study Janae Wallace January 2011 update

OBJECTIVES

Create database of springs, creeks, wells
Create database of water quality
Create GIS data- chemistry maps
Create baseline water quality (spatially and temporally)- 2009, 2010, 2011
Document changes in water quality

Map produced pre-study showing potential well and springs to samplefield investigation shows most of the sites are unavailable to sample

Legena

Potential wells to sample -this study

Wells previously sampled by USGS (1987)

- Alluvial Aquifer
- Birds Nest Aquifer
- Douglas Creek Aquifer
- Surface Water Site
- Spring
- Stream
- Road
- Lake
- Study-area
- Approximate Area of Principal Recharge
 - Birds Nest Aquifer
 - Douglas Creek Aquifer



Location Map



Proposed Sample Sites





Sample sites for data collected during spring of 2009

2010 Events

15 sites- 2 springs, 2 creeks, 11 wells Resample October 2009 Added 1 well site plus Green & White Rivers Spring 2010- added 2 wells (USGS testholes), 1 spring (unable to sample 3 well sites) Autumn 2010- 2 unavailable sites from spring now functioning Total current sampling sites: 20

Table of	Well ID	Depth	Level	#	NO ₃	TDS	Fm
status	Park	750	57/350	1	<0.1	1428	Bird's Nest?
of sites	Park-USGS	193+	Flowing	3	<0.1	796	Green R
sampled	Big Pack	6900	Flowing	3	<0.1	1298	Wasatch
the site ID	Willow-domest	711	Flowing	3	<0.1	936	Green R?
well depth (if	Willow creek	Surface	Surface	3	<0.1	562	Alluvial
known), water	Sulfur spring	Spring	Flowing	3	<0.1	578	Green R?
level in ft (if	Evacuation	Surface	Surface	3	<0.1	2832	Alluvial
known), #	4-star	172	70	3	12.6	1260	Alluvial
indicates	Kings	70-82?	67	2	9.5	2114	?
site was sampled	Windmill	1382+?	Flowing?	2	<0.1	2394	?GR? M?
NO_2 is nitrate	Target	53	23	2	9.95	1442	Alluvial
concentration	R&N	80&60	49&23	2	7.65	1016	Alluvial
ГDS is total-	Rotty	82	19	1	18.8	1010	
dissolved-solids	Batty	0.0510		1	10.0	2056	
concentration both	Seep ridge	>2510	Flowing	2	<0.1	3056	Green R
in mg/L;	PR Spring	Spring	Flowing	2	0.4	420	Green R?
Fm indicates	Sweet H2O	Spring	Flowing	2	0.6	996	Green R?
tormation	South Camp	98	78	2	<0.1	1172	Green R
ikely derives.	USGS Bitter	1497	824	2	<0.1	886	Douglas
black indicates	USGS Asphalt	2650	1092	2	<0.1	958	Douglas
no longer	Green River	Surface	Surface	2	<0.1	410	Alluvial
available to	White River	Surface	Surface	3	<0.1	400	Alluvial
sample	Buck Camp	?	?	1	0.6	834	?



Sample sites for data collected during spring of 2010





Location Map

UGS Spring 2010 Nitrate Data in the Uinta Basin



Sample sites for data collected during spring of 2010



Sweet Water Spring located near South Camp

Compound near Bitter Creek used by seasonal workers

USGS Testhole #6 located near Bitter Creek and due south of Bitter Creek Coral

Bitter Creek Coral; several spigots exist at this site along with a housing compound; source of water unknown MATER

BITTER CREEK

Bitter Creek Coral

Bitter Creek Coral Compound (including satellite dishes; source of water is unknown)

USGS Testhole #1 in Asphalt Wash; runof/piped water feeds pond for wildlife

Another USGS testhole not available for sampling located southwest of Kings well

Another USGS testhole not available for sampling located in the southern part of Willow

1. Farmer

Creek drainage

Pack Mountain- Willow Creek- flowing DOGM well, water once allowed to flow to surface (left of slide) during 2009 sampling

Pack Mountain- Willow Creek- flowing DOGM well, water once allowed to flow to surface now is siphoned through a pipe for 2010 sampling

SIL AND

Seep Ridge- samples originally obtained from pond draining away from pipe directly from well; pond used for wildlife

Seep Ridge- DOGM abandonned well where samples originally obtained from pond draining away from pipe directly from well; samples now obtained near pipe end shown in top photo

AND THE LAS

Windmill well - water in pond is generated by power from the windmill; samples taken in 2009 when windmill was in operation

Windmill well- During spring 2010, the windmill was broken, no sample was taken; later repaired during sampling season autumn 2010 so a sample was taken then

Total-dissolved-solids concentrations plotted by drainage area for data collected during 2009 Piper plot showing ionic chemistry for Autumn 2010 samples; like symbols are likely areas tapping the same source of water

TDS seasonal plots; "0" value plot on the x-axis are for times when the well was not sampled (available for sampling); overall, no seasonal change is detected for the sites with the exception of 3 sites

Nitrate concentration showing seasonal plots; "0" value plot on the x-axis are for times when the well was not sampled; slightly above the x-axis are values that had no detection of nitrate; overall, no seasonal change is detected for the sites

Seasonal plots of boron concentration; "0" plots on the x-axis are below detection limits; 750 mg/L class 4 water is based on Utah DWQ classification for boron limit for the Green River emptying into Flaming Gorge

◆ spring 09 ■ autumn 09 ▲ spring 10 米 autumn 2010

Explanation

🛑 well 🔵 spring </u> stream

Total Disolved Solids

- 0 500 mg/L
- 9 501 1000 mg/L
- 👱 1001 1500 mg/L
- 2 1501 2500 mg/L
- 2501 mg/L or greater

Location Map

UGS Autumn 2010 TDS Data in the Uinta Basin

Sample sites for the autumn 2010 season; TDS map

Explanation

🛑 well 🔵 spring 🔵 stream

Total Disolved Solids

0 - 5.0 mg/L
 5.1 - 10.0 mg/L
 10.1 - 20.0 mg/L

 River
 Roads
 Water Body
 BLM UT (oil shale lease area)

> UINTAH BASIN BOUNDARY

Location Map

UGS Autumn 2010 Nitrate in the Uinta Basin

Sample sites for the autumn 2010 season; nitrate concentration map

Summary

- TDS no remarkable seasonal/annual change
- Nitrate- no remarkable seasonal/annual change
- Boron 4 sites exceed 0.75 µg/L UDWQ "Beneficial Use Designation for Class 4 Green River" water
- Source of B from dissolution of saline minerals in Green River Fm?
 10 wells had detectable VOCs, none exceeded water-quality standards

View of Willow Creek Drainage taken from Seep Ridge (view to the southwest)